

	:	
	:	
	:	
	:	
	:( )	
	:( )	
		) : (
	:( )	
	(LIT/H)	:
	(KW)	
	(M /H)	
		:
	( )	
	( )	
	:	





.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

|



---

---

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....



---


( )

/

/

( )

( )




DIN ISO , ASTM A , BS , DIN , TSE

ASTM(A-۷۶۷) ASTM(A-۱۰۳) ASTM(A-۱۲۳)

ASTM(A-۱۲۳)

Minimum Average Coating Thickness Grade by Material Category - ASTM A 123 (rolled, pressed and forged shapes, castings, plates, bars and strips)					
Material Category	All Specimens Tested				
	Steel Thickness Range (Measured), in. (mm)				
	$< 1/16$ (<1.6)	$1/16$ to $< 1/8$ (1.6 to < 3.2)	$1/8$ to $3/16$ (3.2 to 4.8)	$> 3/16$ to $< 1/4$ (>4.8 to <6.4)	$\geq 1/4$ ( $\geq 6.4$ )
Structural Shapes	45	65	75	85	100
Strip and Bar	45	65	75	85	100
Pipe and Tubing	45	45	75	75	75
Wire	35	50	60	65	80

ASTM(A-۱۰۳) -

Minimum Average Coating Thickness by Material Class - ASTM A 153 (iron and steel hardware)		
Class of Material	Minimum Weight of Zinc Coating, Average of Specimens Tested	oz/ft <sup>2</sup> (g/m <sup>2</sup> ) of Surface <sup>A</sup> Any Individual Specimen
Class A - Castings, Malleable Iron, Steel	2.00 (610)	1.80 (550)
Class B - Rolled, pressed and forged articles (except those which would be included under Class C or D)		
B-1 - $3/16$ in. (4.76 mm) and over in thickness and over 15 in. (381 mm) in length	2.00 (610)	1.80 (550)
B-2 - Under $3/16$ in. (4.76 mm) in thickness and over 15 in. (381 mm) in length	1.50 (458)	1.25 (381)
B-3 - Any thickness and 15 in. (4.76 mm) and under in length	1.30 (397)	1.10 (336)
Class C - Fasteners over $3/8$ in. (9.52 mm) in diameter and similar articles. Washers $3/16$ in. and $1/4$ in. (4.76 and 6.35 mm) in thickness	1.25 (381)	1.00 (305)
Class D - Fasteners $3/8$ in. (9.52 mm) and under in diameter, rivets, nails and similar articles. Washers under $3/16$ in. (4.76 mm) in thickness	1.00 (305)	0.85 (259)

<sup>A</sup> In the case of long pieces, such as anchor rods and similar articles over 5 ft (1.52 mm) in length, the weight of coating shall be determined at each end and the middle of the article. In no case shall individual measurements be below the minimum shown in the "Any Individual Specimen" column.





CSA

Minimum Mass of Zinc Coatings - CSA G 164		
Classification of Material	Minimum mass of zinc coating g/m <sup>2</sup> (oz/ft <sup>2</sup> )	Equivalent minimum thickness um (mils)
Castings, Iron and Steel	550 (1.80)	78 (3.00)
Rolled, drawn, pressed or forged steel articles		
1 mm (0.039 in) and up but not including 2 mm (0.079 in)	260 (0.85)	37 (1.44)
2 mm (0.079 in) and up but not including 3 mm (0.118 in)	400 (1.31)	57 (2.22)
3 mm (0.118 in) and up but not including 4 mm (0.157 in)	500 (1.64)	71 (2.77)
4 mm (0.157 in) and up but not including 5 mm (0.196 in).	560 (1.84)	80 (3.13)
5 mm (0.196 in) thick and heavier	610 (2.00)	87 (3.40)
Refer to CSA G 164 for complete minimum coating thicknesses, including fasteners and similar objects.		

ASTM(A-۷۶۷)

Minimum Coating Thickness by Class - ASTM A 767 (reinforcing bars)	
Coating Class	Mass of Zinc Coating min., g/m <sup>2</sup> of Surface
Class I	1070
Class II	610
Coating Class	Weight of Zinc Coating min., oz/ft <sup>2</sup> of Surface
Class I	
Bar designation size no. 3	3.00
Bar designation size no. 4 and larger	3.50
Class II	
Bar designation size no. 3 and larger	2.00



( ) :



---

( )		

...

( \* )



( )



---

( )



---

( )





---

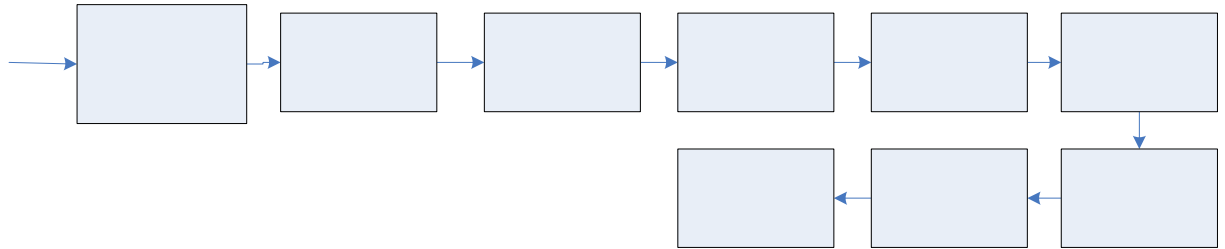
( )



( )







**NaOH**

**(Degreasing)**

**(Pickling)**

**(Rinsing)**



---

**(Fluxing)**

( )

( )

%

%

/

PH

**(Dipping)**

**(Stripping)**

**(Quenching)**



(Passive)

( )

...

		/		

		* * /		
		/		
		/ ph		





( )				

(

(

( )	
( )	
( )	



:

( )



( )



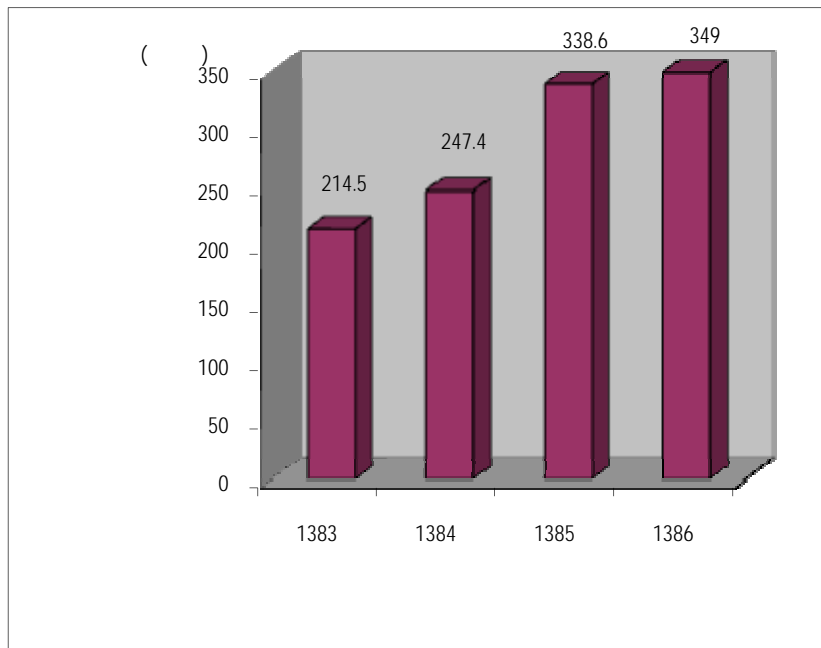
:



$$= + -$$

( )

.	.	.	.	.	
					*
.	.	.	.	.	





( )




( )

.

( )

					( )



---

**(Degreasing)**

**(Pickling)**

**(Rinsing)**

**(Fluxing)**

**(Dipping)**

**(Stripping)**

**(Quenching)**



---

(drain-off)

---

( )

STOUT KNIFE





---

)

(



---





---

	( )	



( )

( )	( )	( )		

( )	( )	( )		
		( * )		
		( * )		





( )	( )				

( )			



)	( )				
(					
/	/		/		
			/		



---

( )

( + )



( )

'	'				'	
'			'		'	
						%
'	'		'		'	
'						
.						

( )	( )	( )	

$$I( \quad / \quad ) =$$
$$\cong \quad =$$





)

(

( )

( )



( )

LME(London Metal Exchange)

LME

(GNILCYCER)

							/
							( )



---

/

/

/

/

/

/

/

/







---

( )		

( )			



( )			

( )			
		( m <sup>3</sup> /min)	

( )			



---

( )			

( )			











---

(www.isiri.org)

//

. www.ketabemarja.com www.istgah.com

www.farasaz.com  
www.pmgir.persianblog.com  
www.gardoona.com  
www.felezat.com  
www.khavarrooy.com  
www.seven-diamonds.com

- Corrosion management magazine ,may ۲۰۰۲- cost factor for hot dip galvanizing
- www.corp.indgalv.com.au/cm magazine
- pollards galvanizing , how to calculate the cost of galvanizing, ۲۰۰۸

